



SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Important information *** This Safety Data Sheet is only authorised for use by HP for HP Original products. Any unauthorised use of this Safety Data Sheet is strictly prohibited and may result in legal action being taken by HP. ***

1.1. Product identifier

Trade name or designation of the mixture 2LL66Series
Registration number -
Synonyms None.
Issue date 13-Mar-2019
Version number 09
Revision date 28-Apr-2021
Supersedes date 25-Mar-2021

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses Inkjet printing
Uses advised against None known.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

HP Computing and Printing d.o.o.
Radnicka cesta, 41
5th Floor (North Wing)
Zagreb
Croatia 10000

Telephone +385-1579-0475

HP Inc. health effects line

(Toll-free within the US) 1-800-457-4209
(Direct) 1-760-710-0048

HP Inc. Customer Care Line

(Toll-free within the US) 1-800-474-6836
(Direct) 1-208-323-2551

Email: hpcustomer.inquiries@hp.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number 00-385-1-23-48-342

112

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 as amended

2-pyrrolidone: Specific Concentration Limits, Reproductive toxicity Category 1B, fertility or the unborn child 3%. Mixture classification threshold based on data related to developmental toxicity in animals. No adverse effects on sexual function or damage to fertility have been observed in an animal study. See Section 11.

Health hazards

Skin sensitization

Category 1

H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction.

2.2. Label elements

Label according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 as amended

Contains: 1,2-Benzisothiazolin-3-one (Benzisothiazolinone), 1-amino-4-hydroxy-2-phenoxyanthraquinone, 2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone)

Hazard pictograms



Signal word	Warning
Hazard statements	
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Precautionary statements	
Prevention	
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/mist/vapors.
P272	Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
Response	
P302 + P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P333 + P313	If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P362 + P364	Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
Storage	Not available.
Disposal	
P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
Supplemental label information	None.
2.3. Other hazards	Complete toxicity data are not available for this specific formulation.
	Potential routes of overexposure to this product are skin and eye contact. Inhalation of vapor and ingestion are not expected to be significant routes of exposure for this product under normal use conditions.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

General information

Chemical name	%	CAS-No. / EC No.	REACH Registration No.	Index No.	Notes
Water	75-85	7732-18-5 231-791-2	-	-	
Classification:	-				
1-amino-4-hydroxy-2-phenoxyanthraquinone	<5	17418-58-5 -	-	-	
Classification:	Skin Sens. 1A;H317				
2-pyrrolidone	<1	616-45-5 210-483-1	01-2119475471-37-XXXX	-	
Classification:	Eye Irrit. 2;H319, Repr. 1B;H360				
1,2-Benzisothiazolin-3-one (Benzisothiazolinone)	<0.05	2634-33-5 220-120-9	01-2120761540-60-XXXX	613-088-00-6	
Classification:	Acute Tox. 4;H302, Skin Irrit. 2;H315, Skin Sens. 1;H317, Eye Dam. 1;H318, Aquatic Acute 1;H400(M=1)				
2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone)	<0.05	2682-20-4 220-239-6	01-2120764690-50-XXXX	-	
Classification:	Acute Tox. 3;H301, Acute Tox. 3;H311, Skin Corr. 1B;H314, Skin Sens. 1A;H317, Eye Dam. 1;H318, Acute Tox. 2;H330, Aquatic Acute 1;H400(M=10), Aquatic Chronic 1;H410				

Composition comments	This ink supply contains an aqueous ink formulation. 2-pyrrolidone: Specific Concentration Limit 3%. Mixture classification threshold based on data related to developmental toxicity in animals. No adverse effects on sexual function or damage to fertility have been observed in an animal study. See Section 11.
-----------------------------	--

SECTION 4: First aid measures

General information	Not available.
----------------------------	----------------

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Inhalation	Move to fresh air. If symptoms persist, get medical attention.
Skin contact	Wash affected areas thoroughly with mild soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation develops or persists.
Eye contact	Do not rub eyes. Immediately flush with large amounts of clean, warm water (low pressure) for at least 15 minutes or until particles are removed. If irritation persists get medical attention.
Ingestion	If ingestion of a large amount does occur, seek medical attention.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed Not available.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed Not available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

General fire hazards Not available.

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Dry chemical, CO₂, water spray or regular foam.

Unsuitable extinguishing media None known.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture Not available.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters Not available.

Special fire fighting procedures Not available.

Specific methods None established.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel Wear appropriate personal protective equipment.

For emergency responders Not available.

6.2. Environmental precautions Do not let product enter drains. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Absorb with inert absorbent such as dry clay, sand or diatomaceous earth, commercial sorbents, or recover using pumps.

6.4. Reference to other sections For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities Keep out of the reach of children. Keep away from excessive heat or cold.

7.3. Specific end use(s) Not available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits No exposure limits noted for ingredient(s).

Biological limit values No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Recommended monitoring procedures Not available.

Derived no effect levels (DNELs)

Components	Type	Route	Value	Form
2-pyrrolidone (CAS 616-45-5)	Consumers	Dermal	0.67 mg/kg bw/d	Systemic long term
		Inhalation	1.985 mg/m ³	Systemic long term
		Oral	0.67 mg/kg bw/d	Systemic long term
	Workers	Dermal	4.2 mg/kg bw/d	Systemic long term
		Inhalation	29.62 mg/m ³	Systemic long term

Predicted no effect concentrations (PNECs)

Components	Type	Route	Value	Form
2-pyrrolidone (CAS 616-45-5)	Not applicable	Freshwater	0.5 mg/l	
		Intermittent	0.5 mg/l	Releases
		Marine water	0.05 mg/l	
		Sediment	0.4205 mg/kg	Freshwater

Components	Type	Route	Value	Form
		Soil	0.0612 mg/kg	
		STP	10 mg/l	Sewage Treatment Plant
Exposure guidelines	Exposure limits have not been established for this product.			
8.2. Exposure controls				
Appropriate engineering controls	Use in a well ventilated area.			
Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment				
General information	Not available.			
Eye/face protection	Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).			
Skin protection				
- Hand protection	Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves.			
- Other	Use personal protective equipment to minimize exposure to skin and eye.			
Respiratory protection	Not available.			
Thermal hazards	Not available.			
Hygiene measures	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.			
Environmental exposure controls	Not available.			

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state Liquid.

Form Liquid.

Color Magenta

Odor Not available.

Odor threshold Not available.

pH 8.2

Melting point/freezing point Not available.

Initial boiling point and boiling range Not available.

Flash point 336.0 °F (168.9 °C)

Evaporation rate Not available.

Flammability (solid, gas) Not available.

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Flammability limit - lower (%) Not available.

Flammability limit - upper (%) Not available.

Vapor pressure Not available.

Vapor density Not available.

Solubility(ies)

Solubility (water) Not available.

Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water) Not available.

Auto-ignition temperature Not available.

Decomposition temperature Not available.

Viscosity Not available.

Explosive properties Not available.

Oxidizing properties Not determined

9.2. Other information

VOC 7.3 %

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity Not available.

10.2. Chemical stability Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions	Will not occur.
10.4. Conditions to avoid	Not available.
10.5. Incompatible materials	Incompatible with strong bases and oxidizing agents.
10.6. Hazardous decomposition products	Upon decomposition, this product may yield gaseous nitrogen oxides, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and/or low molecular weight hydrocarbons.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

General information Not available.

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation Inhalation may result in mild irritation to the respiratory system.

Skin contact May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Eye contact Contact with eyes may result in mild irritation.

Ingestion Ingestion is not a likely route of exposure.

Symptoms Not available.

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Components	Species	Test Results
------------	---------	--------------

1,2-Benzisothiazolin-3-one (Benzisothiazolinone) (CAS 2634-33-5)

Acute

Dermal

LD50	Rat	> 2000 mg/kg
------	-----	--------------

Oral

LD50	Rat	490 mg/kg
------	-----	-----------

2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone) (CAS 2682-20-4)

Acute

Dermal

LD50	Rat	242 mg/kg
------	-----	-----------

Inhalation

LC50	Rat	0.11 mg/l, 4 h
------	-----	----------------

Oral

LD50	Rat	120 mg/kg
------	-----	-----------

2-pyrrolidone (CAS 616-45-5)

Acute

Oral

LD50	Rat	> 5000 mg/kg
------	-----	--------------

Skin corrosion/irritation Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Respiratory sensitization Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Skin sensitization May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Germ cell mutagenicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

2-pyrrolidone: This component showed developmental effects only at high doses that were toxic to pregnant test animals (OECD Testing Guideline 414: Prenatal Developmental Toxicity Study). Uptake by people of small doses is not expected to cause developmental toxicity. This component has not caused adverse effects on sexual function or damage to fertility in an animal study (OECD Testing Guideline 443: Extended One-Generation Reproductive Toxicity Study).

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Mixture versus substance information Not available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information**12.1. Toxicity**

Components		Species	Test Results
1,2-Benzisothiazolin-3-one (Benzisothiazolinone) (CAS 2634-33-5)			
<i>Acute</i>			
Other	EC50	Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata	70 - 150 µg/l, 72 h OECD (201)
Aquatic			
<i>Acute</i>			
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	2.9 mg/l, 48 h (OECD 202)
Fish	LC50	Oncorhynchus mykiss	2.15 mg/l, 96 h (OECD 203)
		Sheepshead minnow (Cyprinodon variegatus)	16.7 mg/l, 96 h EPA 540/9-85-006
2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone) (CAS 2682-20-4)			
<i>Acute</i>			
Other	EC50	Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata	0.138 - 0.22 mg/l, 120 h (OECD 201)
<i>Chronic</i>			
	NOEC	Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata	0.05 mg/l, 120 h (OECD 201)
Aquatic			
<i>Acute</i>			
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	1.6 mg/l, 48 h (OECD 202)
	LC50	Daphnia magna	0.934 mg/l, 48 h (OECD 202)
Fish	LC50	Oncorhynchus mykiss	4.77 mg/l, 96 h (OECD 203)
2-pyrrolidone (CAS 616-45-5)			
Aquatic			
Crustacea	EC50	Water flea (Daphnia pulex)	13.21 mg/l, 48 hours
12.2. Persistence and degradability	Not available.		
12.3. Bioaccumulative potential	Not available.		
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log Kow)			
2-pyrrolidone			-0.85
Bioconcentration factor (BCF)			
1,2-Benzisothiazolin-3-one (Benzisothiazolinone)			6.62, (OECD 305) Species: Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus)
2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone)			48.1, Viscera (1972) Species: Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus) 5.75, Carcass (1972) Species: Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus)
12.4. Mobility in soil	Not available.		
12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment	Not a PBT or vPvB substance or mixture.		
12.6. Other adverse effects	Not available.		

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**13.1. Waste treatment methods**

Residual waste	Not available.
Contaminated packaging	Not available.
EU waste code	Not available.
Disposal methods/information	Do not dispose of together with general office waste. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Dispose of waste material according to Local, State, Federal, and Provincial Environmental Regulations. Ensure collection and disposal with an appropriately licensed waste contractor. HP's Planet Partners (trademark) supplies recycling program enables simple, convenient recycling of HP original inkjet and LaserJet supplies. For more information and to determine if this service is available in your location, please visit http://www.hp.com/recycle .

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT

UN number	Not available.
UN proper shipping name	Not Regulated
Transport hazard class(es)	
Class	Not available.
Subsidiary risk	-
Packing group	Not available.
Environmental hazards	
Marine pollutant	No
Special precautions for user	Not available.

IATA

UN number	Not available.
UN proper shipping name	Not Regulated
Transport hazard class(es)	
Class	Not available.
Subsidiary risk	-
Packing group	Not available.
Environmental hazards	No
Special precautions for user	Not available.

IMDG

UN number	Not available.
UN proper shipping name	Not Regulated
Transport hazard class(es)	
Class	Not available.
Subsidiary risk	-
Packing group	Not available.
Transport hazard class(es)	
Marine pollutant	No
EmS	Not available.
Special precautions for user	Not available.

ADR

UN number	Not available.
UN proper shipping name	Not Regulated
Transport hazard class(es)	
Class	Not available.
Subsidiary risk	-
Hazard No. (ADR)	Not available.
Tunnel restriction code	Not available.
Packing group	Not available.
Environmental hazards	No
Special precautions for user	Not available.

Further information Not a dangerous good under DOT, IATA, ADR, IMDG, or RID.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC code: Not applicable.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU regulations

Regulation (EC) No. 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer, Annex I and II, as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 850/2004 On persistent organic pollutants, Annex I as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 1 as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 2 as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 3 as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex V as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 166/2006 Annex II Pollutant Release and Transfer Registry, as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Article 59(10) Candidate List as currently published by ECHA

Not listed.

Authorizations

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XIV Substances subject to authorization, as amended

Not listed.

Restrictions on use

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XVII Substances subject to restriction on marketing and use as amended

Not listed.

Directive 2004/37/EC: on the protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to carcinogens and mutagens at work, as amended

Not listed.

Other EU regulations

Directive 2012/18/EU on major accident hazards involving dangerous substances, as amended

1,2-Benzisothiazolin-3-one (Benzisothiazolinone) (CAS 2634-33-5)

Other regulations

All chemical substances in this HP product have been notified or are exempt from notification under chemical substances notification laws in the following countries: US (TSCA), EU (EINECS/ELINCS), Switzerland, Canada (DSL/NDSL), Australia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea, New Zealand, and China.

Other information

Specific Provisions: Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH), establishing a European Chemicals Agency, amending Directive 1999/45/EC and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No 793/93 and Commission Regulation (EC) No 1488/94 as well as Council Directive 76/769/EEC and Commission Directives 91/155/EEC, 93/67/EEC, 93/105/EC and 2000/21/EC (in the amended version OJ L 396 from 29.05.2007 page 3 with further rectifications and amendments).

National regulations

Not available.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

See attached SUMI or GEIS document, if applicable.

SECTION 16: Other information

References

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 of December 18, 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) and establishing a European Chemicals Agency (REACH).

Regulation (EU) 2015/830 of May 28, 2015 amending Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 of December 16, 2008 on classification, labeling and packaging of substances and mixtures, and amendments (CLP).

Information on evaluation method leading to the classification of mixture

The classification for health and environmental hazards is derived by a combination of calculation methods and test data, if available.

Full text of any H-statements not written out in full under Sections 2 to 15

H301 Toxic if swallowed.
H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H311 Toxic in contact with skin.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H330 Fatal if inhaled.
H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Revision information

None.

Training information

Follow training instructions when handling this material.

Disclaimer

This Safety Data Sheet document is provided without charge to customers of HP. Data is the most current known to HP at the time of preparation of this document and is believed to be accurate. It should not be construed as guaranteeing specific properties of the products as described or suitability for a particular application. This document was prepared to the requirements of the jurisdiction specified in Section 1 above and may not meet regulatory requirements in other countries.

Explanation of abbreviations

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
COC	Cleveland Open Cup
DOT	Department of Transportation
EPCRA	Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act (aka SARA)
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
NTP	National Toxicology Program
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
REC	Recommended
REL	Recommended Exposure Limit
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986
STEL	Short-Term Exposure Limit
TCLP	Toxicity Characteristics Leaching Procedure
TLV	Threshold Limit Value
TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

Safe Use of Mixture Information (SUMI)

--

Water Based Ink: WB01 *English*

Disclaimer

This SUMI is a generic document for communicating conditions of safe use of a product in response to the REACH obligation. This document relates only to conditions of safe use and is not specific to a product. By adding this SUMI to a specific product SDS, the importer/formulator declares that the mixture can safely be used following the instructions below. Following occupational health legislation, the employer of workers remains responsible for communicating relevant use information to employees. When developing workplace instructions for employees, SUMI Sheets should always be considered in combination with the SDS and the label of the product. Derived No Effect Levels (DNEL) and Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) values of substances derived from the Chemical Safety Assessment (CSA) will be given in section 8 of the SDS.

The REACH registration number(s), where applicable, completes an extended product SDS.

Operational conditions

Maximum duration	Up to 8 hours per day
Frequency of exposure	< 240 days per year
Process conditions	Covers use at ambient temperatures. Adequate ventilation should be provide for the areas where printing is performed. ANSI/ASHRAE Standard 62.1-2013 provides guidelines to ensure acceptable air quality in the workspace. Avoid direct contact. Regular cleaning of equipment and work area. Supervision in place to check that Risk Management Measures are in place are being correctly used and Operational Conditions followed.

Risk management measures

Conditions and measures related to Personal Protection Equipment, hygiene and health evaluation	<p>Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles), if splashing is possible. Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves: see section 8 of the SDS. Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing. In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection. Eye wash fountain and emergency showers are recommended. Avoid breathing mist/vapours. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Training of workers in relation to proper use and maintenance of all Personal protection equipment (PPE) must be ensured.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;">     </div>
--	---

Good practice advice

Use personal protective equipment as required.
Wash hands before breaks and after work.
Keep good industrial hygiene and safety practice.
Use only with adequate ventilation.
Do no eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
Store at room temperature.



Environmental measures

Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies.
Dispose of waste material according to Local, State, Federal and Provincial Environmental Regulations.
Ensure collection and disposal with appropriately licenced waste contractor.

Use descriptors

- IS-Use at industrial sites
- PW-Widespread use by professional workers
- SU7-Printing and reproduction media
- PC18-Inks and Toners
- PROC1-Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions.
- PROC2-Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions
- PROC3- Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition
- PROC8a-Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities
- PROC8b-Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities
- ERC5-Use at industrial site leading to inclusion into/onto article
- ERC8c-Widespread use leading to inclusion into/onto article (indoor)

Additional information on product composition

In section 2 of the SDS as well as on the label, the classification of the mixture is provided.
Most of the water based inks are "not classified".
The classification of the mixture is based on the individuel ingredients and their concentration within the mixture.
All ingredients contributing to the classification are stated in Section 3 of the SDS.
Relevant limit values of ingredients on which the exposure assessment is based, are listed in section 8 of the SDS.
The product may contain sensitizing ingredients that may cause allergic reaction to certain people.
Section 2 of the SDS states these ingredients where applicable.